

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE AUDIT COMMITTEE – 2024/25

Purpose

The purpose of this report is to detail the work of the Audit Committee over the course of the financial year 2024/25, alongside the work carried out by the Internal Auditors RSM and the External Auditors Beever and Struthers. In addition, this report provides assurances to the Corporation Board and the Principal and Chief Executive, as Accounting Officer for the College, that they can have adequate confidence that the audit processes and procedures are effective within the College.

Membership of the Committee

During 2024/25 the Committee membership was as follows:

Massoud Akbari (wef 16 October 2024)

Ojan Rohani (wef 6 December 2024)

Sharjeel Salahuddin (Co-opted Member)

Taiyab Sufi (Chair)

David Swift (wef 5 July 2024)

The Clerk to the Committee was Sarah Horesorun, Director of Governance.

In order to comply with the Terms of Reference for the Audit Committee, the Committee had previously considered whether or not to invite the Principal and Chief Executive, other senior College staff and representatives from the auditors to attend the meetings. It was agreed that the Principal and Chief Executive and Vice-Principal: Finance and Corporate Services should be invited to attend in their capacity as, respectively, Accounting Officer and the senior management lead on Audit and Risk.

Representatives from both Internal and External Audit were also invited to attend meetings.

A copy of the Terms of Reference for the Audit Committee as at 1 August 2024 is attached as **Appendix One**. The document shows the Terms of Reference which took effect during the academic year 2024/25.

Meetings in 2024/25

The Committee met on four occasions during the year, all meetings were quorate, and all meetings were held with a number of members being present via MS Teams. The Committee met of the following dates:

17 September 2024

19 November 2024

25 February 2025

3 June 2025

Attendance at the meetings by members 82.3% when excluding vacancies on the Committee, individual attendance is detailed in **Appendix Two**.

A representative from the External Auditors and/or the Internal Auditors attended the meetings.

Committee's Effectiveness and Terms of Reference

The Committee was established by the Corporation Board to conduct a range of activities that would provide appropriate assurances to the Corporation in terms of how the College manages risk and secures efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.

The Audit Committee includes members who have recent, significant, and relevant financial experiences. In accordance with the Post 16 Audit Code of Practice (updated April 2024 and withdrawn 26 March 2025),

the Committee's Terms of Reference were reviewed, amended, and approved by the Corporation Board on 5 July 2024. The Audit Committee undertook its annual review of progress against its Terms of Reference, as included in the Committee's annual report, with the annual review of its Terms of Reference having taken place on 4 June 2024. Training opportunities were made available to members who wished to update their skills and knowledge in accordance with emerging themes and included the AoC Audit and Finance Masterclass series. The Committee was active in its monitoring of internal and external reports and challenged both the College and Audit representatives to ensure that it was satisfied with the effectiveness of the controls in place. The Committee was closely involved in the production of the internal audit annual plan and completed monitoring activity and an evaluation of the effectiveness of the plan throughout the year.

A series of performance indicators have been developed covering areas of work relevant to the Committee. Progress in relation to these indicators was reported to each meeting.

The Committee has an annual calendar of business and at each meeting, reviews progress in relation to the implementation of the internal and external audit recommendations.

The minutes of the Audit Committee meetings were shared with the Corporation Board members for information and to provide assurance that the Audit Committee was fulfilling its delegated responsibilities. The Chair of the Audit Committee attended the meetings of the Corporation Board and could advise and answer queries on Audit Committee related matters.

In line with best practice, the Committee reviews its 'Terms of Reference' on an annual basis.

The Committee operated to the following Terms of Reference (which are also attached as Appendix One) with evidence being presented as follows:

Terms of Reference	How this is evidenced
1. To assess and provide the Corporation with an opinion on the adequacy and effectiveness of the Corporation's assurance arrangements, framework of governance, risk management and control processes and its processes for the effective and efficient use of resources, solvency of the institution and the safeguarding of its assets.	The Committee provides an Annual Report to the Corporation Board in addition to regular monitoring of key reports as part of the schedule of business throughout the year. Monitoring activity included independent reports by the Internal and External Auditors alongside those provided by Management on key or emerging issues throughout the financial year. As part of the Annual Report, the Committee provided the Corporation with its opinion on adequacy and effectiveness.
2. To advise and support the Corporation in explaining, in its annual accounts, the measures taken to ensure it has fulfilled its statutory, legal, and regulatory responsibilities.	The External Auditors attended the Audit Committee in November 2024 and the Corporation Board in December 2024 and provided this assurance.
3. To consider HM Treasury guidance <i>Managing Public Money</i> , the new Financial Handbook for Colleges (from 1 August 2024), and other related obligations following the ONS Reclassification.	The Principal and Chief Executive, Vice-Principal: Finance and Corporate Services, Head of Finance and Director of Governance participated in DfE/ESFA ONS reclassification webinars and consulted DfE /ESFA Bitesize guidance to ensure compliance and obligations met and advised the Audit Committee appropriately.
4. To advise the Corporation on the appointment, reappointment, dismissal, and remuneration of the external auditor, reporting accountant, internal audit (as applicable) and other assurance providers (as applicable), and establish that all	On an annual basis, the performance of the financial statements, regularity (External Auditors) and Internal Auditors is assessed against a set of agreed performance measures. Following this evaluation, the Audit Committee considers and makes a formal recommendation to the Corporation

Terms of Reference	How this is evidenced
such assurance providers adhere to relevant professional standards.	<p>Board in terms of the appointment, re-appointment, dismissal and remuneration of the financial statements and regularity (External) auditor and the Internal Auditor.</p> <p>Following a tender exercise in December 2023 - January 2024, the Audit Committee recommended to the Corporation Board that RSM be re-appointed as the Internal Audit service providers for a further three years. This was approved by the Corporation Board 15 March 2024. RSM have completed year one of their new three-year contract.</p> <p>Beever and Struthers have completed year three as External Auditors.</p>
5. To undertake a re-tender of the external auditor at least every five years.	Beever and Struthers were reappointed to audit the 2024/25 Financial statements and are now in their fourth year.
6. To advise the Corporation on the scope and objectives of the work of the external auditor, the funding auditor (where appointed) and the internal audit service.	For the financial year 2024/25 Beever and Struthers acted as the Financial Statements Auditors. The Financial Statements Management Letter for 2023/24, prepared by Beever and Struthers, was considered by the Audit Committee and subsequently by the Corporation Board in December 2024. RSM acted as Internal Auditors.
7. To approve the External Audit Annual Plan	The External Audit Plan for the 2024/25 financial year was approved by Audit Committee on 3 June 2025.
8. To inform the Corporation on the provision of any additional services by the external auditor, reporting accountant, internal audit (as applicable) and other assurance providers (as applicable), and to explain how independence and objectivity were safeguarded.	Mechanisms remain in place to ensure that the Audit Committee would be informed of any additional services conducted by the Internal Auditor and External Auditors.
9. To ensure effective co-ordination between the internal audit service (where appointed), the funding auditor (where appointed) and the external auditor including whether the work of the funding auditor should be relied upon for internal audit purposes.	Both the Internal and External Auditors were invited to attend meetings of the Committee and be present during consideration of reports submitted by both functions. The Audit Committee positively challenged the work carried out by the separate audit functions in order to satisfy itself that it can rely on the work and opinions provided by each audit function, and in doing so, provide assurance to the Corporation Board and fulfil its delegated responsibilities.
10. To consider and advise the Corporation on the audit strategy and annual internal audit plans for the internal audit service.	RSM were the Internal Auditors for 2024/25. The strategy, scope and objectives of internal audit work was considered and recommended by the Committee to the Corporation Board at its meeting on 5 July 2024 with regular progress monitoring reports considered throughout the financial year.
11. To advise the Corporation on internal audit assignment reports and annual reports and on	During the course of the year, the Committee considered five Internal Audit reports, plus a Follow

Terms of Reference	How this is evidenced
control issues included in the management letters of the external auditor (including their work on regularity) and the funding auditor (where appointed), and of any reports submitted by other providers of audit and assurance services to the college, and management's responses to these.	Up Report. The subject and outcomes of which are detailed in the next section.
12. To consider and advise the Corporation on relevant reports by the National Audit Office (NAO), the ESFA and other funding bodies, and where appropriate management's response to these.	The Committee considered changes to the audit and assurance regimes arising from the ESFA's / DfE Financial Memorandum and the Post 16 Audit Code of Practice, which was withdrawn in March 2025 and replaced by sections in the Accounts Direction, Framework for auditors and reporting accountants of colleges and the College Financial Handbook as relevant.
13. To review and consider the reports of external auditor, reporting accountant, internal audit (as applicable) and other assurance providers (as applicable), and to monitor, the implementation of recommendations to agreed timescales. ¹	Recommendations relating to Internal and External Audit reports were monitored at each meeting of the Committee. During 2023/24, the OfS undertook an HE ILR Data Audit. In response to the outcome and recommendations the College developed an action plan, and this was closely scrutinised by the Audit Committee and monitored at each meeting as a standing Agenda Item.
14. To establish, in conjunction with college management, relevant annual performance measures and indicators, and to monitor the effectiveness of the internal audit service and external auditor through these measures and indicators and decide, based on this review, whether a competition for price and quality of the audit service is appropriate.	The Committee annually approves the performance measures and indicators for the Internal Audit services and the External Auditors. Performance was monitored and informed the Committee and subsequently, the Corporation's view on the future appointment to these functions.
15. To produce an annual report ¹ for the Corporation, summarising the Committee's activities relating to the financial year under review, including: a) A summary of the work undertaken by the Committee during the year b) Any significant issues arising up to the date of preparation of the report c) Any significant matters of internal control included in the reports of audit and assurance providers d) The Committee's view of its own effectiveness and how it has fulfilled its terms of reference	An annual report is prepared to these requirements and approved by the Audit Committee in the autumn Term each year. Once finalised, the report is submitted to the Accounting Officer and Corporation Board.

¹ A copy of the Audit Committee's Annual Report will be submitted to the relevant funding body with the annual accounts.

Terms of Reference	How this is evidenced
<p>e) The Committee's opinion on the adequacy and effectiveness and efficient use of resources, solvency of the institution and the safeguarding of its assets</p> <p>f) Submit the annual report to the Corporation before the statement of corporate governance and internal control in the annual accounts is signed</p>	
<p>16. To oversee the College's policies on fraud, irregularity, and whistleblowing, and ensure:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) The proper, proportionate, and independent investigation of all allegations and instances of fraud and irregularity b) That investigation outcomes are reported to the Audit Committee c) That the external auditor (and internal auditor if applicable) has been informed, and that appropriate follow-up action has been planned/actioned d) That all significant cases of fraud or suspected fraud or irregularity are reported to the appropriate funding body e) Risks around fraud have been identified and controls put in place to mitigate them 	<p>No instances were reported.</p>
<p>17. The Committee must ensure that its activities are restricted to Governance and that members do not adopt an executive role.</p>	<p>This can be evidenced from the minutes of the meetings. The Director of Governance was present at all meetings of the Audit Committee and advised on governance matters.</p>

Adequacy and Effectiveness of the College's Audit Arrangements

The role of External Auditor was taken by Beever and Struthers, and RSM were the Internal Auditors for the 2024/25 financial year.

The fee for RSM's Internal Audit Service for 2024/25 was £26,800 plus VAT and the fee for Beever and Struthers External Audit service was £33,955 plus VAT, with a further £1,200 for the Teachers' Pension Audit. The strategy scope and objectives of both the Internal and External Auditors work was agreed by the Committee and by the Corporation Board and activities were completed in line with the annual plans for the year.

A total of five Internal Audits, plus a follow-up audit were undertaken during the year. All reports were considered by Audit Committee who reviewed and approved the recommendations and associated management responses arising from these reports during the year.

Assignment	Status / Opinion issued	Actions agreed			
		A	L	M	H
2024/25					
Human Resources – Recruitment and Selection (1.24/25)	Reasonable Assurance	-	3	1	0
Key Financial Controls – Income and Debtors (2.24/25)	Substantial Assurance	-	1	0	0
Data Quality – Individualised Learner Record (ILR) Framework (3.24/25)	Substantial Assurance	-	2	0	0
Individualised Learner Record (ILR) Action Plan Follow Up (4.24/25)	Substantial Assurance	-	1	0	0
Student Journey (5.24/25)	Reasonable Assurance	-	2	1	0
Follow Up (6.24/25)	Good Progress	-	0	0	0

The Committee also monitored progress against the recommendations arising from the work of the Internal Auditor, with an updated report being reviewed at each meeting. The Internal Auditor also spent time reviewing recommendations from previous years were implemented.

Processes for the effective and efficient use of resources

At its meeting on 19 November 2024, the Audit Committee considered the Financial Statements Management Letter for the 2023/24 financial year and noted that there were no significant accounting or audit issues at the College. After discussion of the Financial Statements audit, the Audit Committee agreed that it be recommended to Corporation Board for approval at its December meeting. The Corporation Board approved the Financial Statements at its meeting on 6 December 2024. This process will be repeated this year with the Financial Statements for the 2024/25 financial year being considered at the meeting of the Audit Committee on 18 November 2025 and the opinion of the Committee and any matters arising will be reported to the Corporation Board at its meeting on 5 December 2025.

The solvency of the institution and the safeguarding of its assets

In 2024/25, the College had budgeted for a 1% surplus, the pre-finalised results show that this will be achieved. The College generated cash and undertook significant capital investment during the year. The Committee had considered and was satisfied that the measures implemented following the outcome of the audits were appropriate, and robust mechanisms in place to manage future risks to the institution of this nature.

Framework of Governance

The College has strong governance mechanisms that ensure compliance with the Colleges internal processes and policies, with national funding, audit requirements and regulations. The Audit Committee, as part of its annual schedule of business, considers a range of governance related activities that are conducted by College staff and both the Internal and External Auditors.

An internal audit of the College's Governance Framework was completed in spring 2024. The assessment of governance was tested against best practice from the Sector and compliance with the AoC Code of Governance for English Colleges. The audit returned the highest opinion of substantial assurance.

Governance Review

The Corporation Board reviews its performance and compliance annually, most recently in July 2024, and agreed governance at the College as being fully compliant against the current AoC Code of Governance for English Colleges.

The Corporation Board commissioned an external review of governance during 2022/23, the review concluded that the Corporation Board has a well-functioning and effective Audit Committee, chaired by an experienced governor and commented that the College Governance was strong, effective, and fully compliant with ACoP. Since then, additional audit and finance experience has been added to the Committee through the appointment of members, including a qualified Accountant. As with other aspects of governance, both governors and managers appreciate their open and honest relationship based on

trust, support, and appropriate challenge. The quality of paperwork is good. There is a positive relationship with the College's auditors and the Committee inputs into the development of the Internal Audit programme.

Risk management and control

Over the course of the financial year, the Committee considered a number of reports relating to risk management and control. Whilst maintaining a focus on the College's risk strategy, the outcomes of regular reviews of the College's risk register were reported to each meeting of the Committee which enabled members to assess the College's responsiveness to current and future risk.

Fraud

Whilst no instances of fraud occurred during the 2024/25 financial year, management remained vigilant to ensure that the College governance and operational mechanisms were tailored towards early detection, investigation, and action.

Whistle Blowing

No allegations were received in 2024/25.

Conclusion and Recommendations

The Internal Audit reports and the Financial Statements Management Letter have been considered, proposed recommendations monitored, and areas of weakness addressed. During all these considerations account has been taken of the appropriate regulations, handbooks, guidelines and Codes of Practice and they have been found to have been adhered to.

The Committee have found no evidence of impropriety.

Therefore, the Audit Committee is of the view that it has operated effectively and fulfilled its obligations as identified in its Terms of Reference. It is also of the opinion that the College's audit arrangements, the internal control systems, value for money policy and procedures, financial controls, framework of governance, risk management and control are adequate, operating effectively and its processes secure and its economy, efficiency and effectiveness and can be relied upon.

Jennifer Eastham
Vice Principal – Finance and Corporate Services

SIGNED: 

Taiyab Sufi Chair of the Audit Committee
Date: 16 September 2025

Appendix One - Audit Committee Constitution and Terms of Reference
Appendix Two – Audit Committee Attendance Statistics



AUDIT COMMITTEE

TERMS OF REFERENCE 2024/25

MEMBERSHIP

1. The membership of the Committee will be six members, three of whom must be Governors.
2. Membership will exclude the Chair of the Corporation, Principal and Chief Executive, members of the Policy and Resources Committee and Staff Governors.
3. The Committee and Corporation should maintain its independence and objectivity in appointing members.
4. The Board will seek to appoint at least one member with relevant experience who is not a member of the Corporation and members will include individuals with an appropriate mix of skills and experience to allow the Committee to discharge its duties effectively. Collectively, members of the audit committee should have recent, relevant experience in risk management, finance and audit and assurance.
5. The internal auditor shall be entitled to attend and speak at all meetings of the Committee (but not to vote) as shall the financial statements auditor and funding auditor (where appointed) where business relevant to them is being discussed. Senior management will also be invited to attend meetings of the Committee, particularly where their area of responsibility is under discussion, and shall be entitled to speak at such meetings but not to vote.
6. The Committee may invite the Corporation's advisers or other third parties to attend meetings of the Committee as appropriate (such persons shall not have a vote but shall be entitled to speak at the meetings).
7. The Committee shall be entitled, whenever it is satisfied that it is appropriate to do so, to go into confidential session and (subject to the rules of quoracy set out below) to exclude any, or all, participants and observers, except the Director of Governance.
8. The Committee shall be granted rights of access to obtain all the information it considers necessary from whatever source to fulfil its remit, and to consult the internal audit service and financial statements auditor and funding auditor (where appointed) directly.

SECRETARY

The Director of Governance will act as secretary to the Committee.

QUORUM

Per FE Governance Guidance, the majority of the Committee must be Governors. The quorum for the Audit Committee will be three members.

MEETINGS

The Committee will meet at least once each term and, as a minimum, will consider the items of business as currently set out in the Post 16 Audit Code of Practice.

ATTENDANCE POLICY

Members should make every effort to attend Committee meetings. Should a Board member fail to attend three consecutive meetings without the approval of the Committee, the Committee may request the Corporation to withdraw membership of the Committee from the individual concerned. A co-opted member of the Committee shall cease to be a member where (s)he does not attend any meeting for a period of longer than six months, or has been absent for three consecutive meetings, or for any other reason at the sole discretion of the Board, unless that failure is for a reason previously approved by the Committee.

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Members are reminded of their obligation to declare any involvement in any item on the agenda that give rise to a potential conflict of interest.

TERMS OF REFERENCE

1. To assess and provide the Corporation with an opinion on the adequacy and effectiveness of the Corporation's assurance arrangements, framework of governance, risk management and control processes and its processes for the effective and efficient use of resources, solvency of the institution and the safeguarding of its assets.
2. To advise and support the Corporation in explaining, in its annual accounts, the measures taken to ensure it has fulfilled its statutory, legal and regulatory responsibilities.
3. To consider HM Treasury guidance Managing Public Money, the new Financial Handbook for Colleges (from 1 August 2024) and other related obligations following the ONS Reclassification.
4. To advise the Corporation on the appointment, reappointment, dismissal and remuneration of the external auditor, reporting accountant, internal audit (as applicable) and other assurance providers (as applicable), and establish that all such assurance providers adhere to relevant professional standards.
5. To undertake a re-tender of the external auditor at least every five years.
6. To advise the Corporation on the scope and objectives of the work of the external auditor, the funding auditor (where appointed) and the internal audit service.
7. To approve the External Audit Annual Plan.
8. To inform the Corporation on the provision of any additional services by the external auditor, reporting accountant, internal audit (as applicable) and other assurance providers (as applicable), and to explain how independence and objectivity were safeguarded.
9. To ensure effective co-ordination between the internal audit service (where appointed), the funding auditor (where appointed) and the external auditor including whether the work of the funding auditor should be relied upon for internal audit purposes.
10. To consider and advise the Corporation on the audit strategy and annual internal audit plans for the internal audit service.
11. To advise the Corporation on internal audit assignment reports and annual reports and on control issues included in the management letters of the external auditor (including their work on regularity)

and the funding auditor (where appointed), and of any reports submitted by other providers of audit and assurance services to the college, and management's responses to these.

12. To consider and advise the Corporation on relevant reports by the National Audit Office (NAO), the ESFA and other funding bodies, and where appropriate management's response to these.
13. To review and consider the reports of external auditor, reporting accountant, internal audit (as applicable) and other assurance providers (as applicable), and to monitor, the implementation of recommendations to agreed timescales.
14. To establish, in conjunction with college management, relevant annual performance measures and indicators, and to monitor the effectiveness of the internal audit service and external auditor through these measures and indicators and decide, based on this review, whether a competition for price and quality of the audit service is appropriate.
15. To review its Calendar of Business, Terms of Reference and performance against as part of its annual Report and contribute to 16.
16. To produce an annual report² for the Corporation, summarising the Committee's activities relating to the financial year under review, including:
 - a) A summary of the work undertaken by the Committee during the year.
 - b) The number of meetings held in the year, and attendance records for each Audit Committee member.
 - c) Any significant issues arising up to the date of preparation of the report.
 - d) Any significant matters of internal control included in the reports of audit and assurance providers.
 - e) Details of the date of appointment of the external auditors and the remaining term of the contract
 - f) The Committee's view of its own effectiveness and how it has fulfilled its terms of reference.
 - g) The Committee's opinion on the adequacy and effectiveness of the Corporation's assurance arrangements, assurance over subcontracting, framework of governance, risk management and control processes for the efficient use of resources, solvency, and the safeguarding of assets.
 - h) Submit the annual report to the Corporation before the statement of corporate governance and internal control in the annual accounts is signed.
17. To oversee the Corporation's policies on and processes around fraud, irregularity, impropriety and whistleblowing, and ensure:
 - a) The proper, proportionate and independent investigation of all allegations and instances of fraud and irregularity
 - b) That investigation outcomes are reported to the Audit Committee
 - c) That the external auditor (and internal auditor if applicable) is informed of investigation outcomes and other matters of fraud, irregularity and impropriety, and that appropriate follow-up action has been planned/actioned
 - d) That all significant³ cases of fraud or suspected fraud, theft, bribery, corruption, irregularity, cybercrime, major weaknesses or breakdown in the accounting or other control framework are reported to the ESFA, and other relevant funding authority, as soon as possible
 - e) Risks around fraud have been identified and controls put in place to mitigate them.

² A copy of the Audit Committee's Annual Report will be submitted to the relevant funding body with the annual accounts.

³ From the Post 16 Audit Code of Practice 2023-2024, "significant" is usually where one or more of the following factors are involved:

- There is likely to be great public interest because of the nature of the fraud or the people involved
- The gross amount of the loss (i.e. before any insurance claim) is in excess of £10,000
- The particulars of the fraud are novel or complex
- The fraud is systematic or unusual in nature

18. The Committee must ensure that its activities are restricted to Governance and that members do not adopt an executive role.

In addition, the Committee will have the power to:

19. Investigate any activity within its terms of reference, which may involve engaging a third party to assist.
20. Access all the information and explanations it considers necessary, from whatever source, to fulfil its remit.
21. Obtain external professional advice.

The Audit Committee will report direct to the Corporation.

Last Reviewed: June 2024
Last Amended/Approved by Audit Committee: June 2024
Last Approved by Board: July 2024



Audit Committee Attendance Statistics 2024/25

Name	No of Possible attendance at meetings	No of Attendances	% Attendance
Taiyab Sufi (Chair)	4	4	100
Massoud Akbari	3	1	33
Ojan Rohani	2	2	100
Sharjeel Salahuddin (Co-opted)	4	3	75
David Swift	4	4	100
Total			82.3% (excluding vacancies)
Principal and Chief Executive	4	4	100
Vice Principal – Finance and Corporate Services	4	4	100
B&S	2	2	100
RSM	4	4	100

